# H. R. 2065

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for a Medicare operated prescription drug plan option to deliver a meaningful drug benefit and lower prescription drug prices under the Medicare Program.

### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

April 26, 2007

Mr. Murphy of Connecticut (for himself and Mr. Courtney) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

## A BILL

To amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for a Medicare operated prescription drug plan option to deliver a meaningful drug benefit and lower prescription drug prices under the Medicare Program.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Medicare Drug Savings
- 5 Through Choice Act of 2007".

#### 1 SEC. 2. ESTABLISHMENT OF MEDICARE OPERATED PRE-

- 2 SCRIPTION DRUG PLAN OPTION.
- 3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart 2 of part D of the Social
- 4 Security Act is amended by inserting after section 1860D-
- 5 11 (42 U.S.C. 1395w–111) the following new section:
- 6 "MEDICARE OPERATED PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLAN
- 7 OPTION
- 8 "Sec. 1860D-11A. (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwith-
- 9 standing any other provision of this part, for each year
- 10 (beginning with 2008), in addition to any plans offered
- 11 under section 1860D-11, the Secretary shall offer a Medi-
- 12 care operated prescription drug plan (as defined in sub-
- 13 section (b)) with a service area that consists of the entire
- 14 United States.
- 15 "(b) Medicare Operated Prescription Drug
- 16 Plan Defined.—For purposes of this part, the term
- 17 'Medicare operated prescription drug plan' means a pre-
- 18 scription drug plan that offers qualified prescription drug
- 19 coverage and access described in section 1860D–2(d) to
- 20 the prices negotiated under subsection (c)(1). Such plan
- 21 may offer supplemental prescription drug coverage in the
- 22 same manner as other qualified prescription drug coverage
- 23 offered by other prescription drug plans.
- 24 "(c) Enhanced Affordability Through Nego-
- 25 TIATIONS.—

- "(1) In General.—Notwithstanding section 1860D–11(i), for purposes of offering the Medicare operated prescription drug plan under this section, the Secretary shall negotiate with pharmaceutical manufacturers with respect to the purchase price of such covered part D drugs and shall encourage the use of more affordable therapeutic equivalents to the extent such practices do not override medical neces-sity as determined by the prescribing physician.
  - "(2) Implementation of other cost savings strategies.—To the extent practicable and
    consistent with paragraph (1), the Secretary shall
    implement strategies similar to those used by the
    Department of Veterans Affairs or other Federal
    purchasers of prescription drugs, and other strategies, to reduce the purchase cost of covered part D
    drugs.
  - "(3) CONDITIONING USE OF FORMULARIES.—
    Insofar as the Medicare operated prescription drug
    plan uses a formulary, such plan shall inform, consistent with section 1860D–4(a)(3)(B), enrollees of
    changes in such formulary, including changes in covered drugs and the prices of such drugs.
  - "(4) SAVINGS USED TO FILL GAPS IN PRE-SCRIPTION DRUG COVERAGE.—Any savings to the

Medicare operated prescription drug plan resulting from actions take under this subsection shall be used by the plan to extend coverage under the plan to individuals who have reached the initial coverage limit applicable under the plan but who have not reached the annual out-of-pocket threshold specified in section 1860D-2(b)(4)(B).

### "(d) Monthly Premiums.—

"(1) For qualified prescription drug coverage.—

"(A) NATIONALLY UNIFORM MONTHLY BENEFICIARY PREMIUM.—The monthly beneficiary premium for qualified prescription drug coverage and access to negotiated prices described in section 1860D–2(a)(1)(A) to be charged under the Medicare operated prescription drug plan shall be uniform nationally.

"(B) BID BASED ON COSTS.—The bid submitted under section 1860D–11(b)(2)(C) for the Medicare operated prescription drug plan shall be based on the average monthly per capita actuarial cost of offering such plan for the year involved, including administrative expenses.

| 1  | "(2) Supplemental prescription drug cov-                   |
|----|--|
| 2  | ERAGE.—Insofar as the Medicare operated prescrip-          |
| 3  | tion drug plan offers supplemental prescription drug       |
| 4  | coverage, the Secretary shall adjust the amount of         |
| 5  | the bid submitted under section $1860D-11(b)(2)(C)$        |
| 6  | (and the premium charged under paragraph (1)) to           |
| 7  | reflect the additional benefits offered under such         |
| 8  | coverage.  |
| 9  | "(e) Open Enrollment.—A part D eligible indi-              |
| 10 | vidual may enroll in the Medicare operated prescription    |
| 11 | drug plan at any time.".                                   |
| 12 | (b) No Late Enrollment Penalty for Individ-                |
| 13 | UALS ENROLLED IN MEDICARE OPERATED PRESCRIP-               |
| 14 | TION DRUG PLAN.—Section 1860D-13(b)(2) of such Act         |
| 15 | (42 U.S.C. 1395w-113(b)(2)) is amended by adding at        |
| 16 | the end the following new sentence: "A part D eligible in- |
| 17 | dividual described in this paragraph does not include an   |
| 18 | individual enrolled in the Medicare operated prescription  |
| 19 | drug plan during the period in which the individual is so  |
| 20 | enrolled.".  |
| 21 | (c) Conforming Amendments.—                                |
| 22 | (1) Section $1860D-1(b)(1)(B)(iii)$ of the Social          |
| 23 | Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w–101(b)(1)(B)(iii)) is        |
| 24 | amended by inserting "and section 1860D-11A(e)"            |
| 25 | after "paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection".         |

| 1  | (2) Section $1860D-2(b)(3)(A)$ of such Act (42)   |
|----|---|
| 2  | U.S.C. 1395w-102(b)(3)(A)) is amended by insert-  |
| 3  | ing "and section 1860D–11A(c)(4)" after "para-    |
| 4  | graph (4)".                                       |
| 5  | (3) Section 1860D-3(a) of such Act (42 U.S.C.     |
| 6  | 1395w-103(a)) is amended by adding at the end the |
| 7  | following new paragraph:                          |
| 8  | "(4) Availability of the medicare oper-           |
| 9  | ATED PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLAN.—                     |
| 10 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The Medicare oper-               |
| 11 | ated prescription drug plan shall be offered na-  |
| 12 | tionally in accordance with section 1860D–11A.    |
| 13 | "(B) Relationship to other plans.—                |
| 14 | "(i) In general.—Subject to clause                |
| 15 | (ii), the Medicare operated prescription          |
| 16 | drug plan shall be offered in addition to         |
| 17 | any qualifying plan or fallback prescription      |
| 18 | drug plan offered in a PDP region and             |
| 19 | shall not be considered to be such a plan         |
| 20 | for purposes of meeting the requirements          |
| 21 | of this subsection.                               |
| 22 | "(ii) Designation as a fallback                   |
| 23 | PLAN.—Notwithstanding any other provi-            |
| 24 | sion of this part, the Secretary may des-         |
| 25 | ignate the Medicare operated prescription         |

| 1  | drug plan as the fallback prescription drug     |
|----|---|
| 2  | plan for any fallback service area (as de-      |
| 3  | fined in section $1860D-11(g)(3)$ deter-        |
| 4  | mined to be appropriate by the Sec-             |
| 5  | retary.".                                       |
| 6  | (4) Section 1860D-13(e)(3) of such Act (42      |
| 7  | U.S.C. 1395w-113(c)(3)) is amended—             |
| 8  | (A) in the heading, by inserting "and the       |
| 9  | Medicare operated prescription drug plan" after |
| 10 | "Fallback plans"; and                           |
| 11 | (B) by inserting "or the Medicare operated      |
| 12 | prescription drug plan" after "a fallback pre-  |
| 13 | scription drug plan".                           |
| 14 | (5) Section $1860D-16(b)(1)$ of such Act (42)   |
| 15 | U.S.C.1395w-116(b)(1)) is amended—              |
| 16 | (A) in subparagraph (C), by striking            |
| 17 | "and" after the semicolon at the end; and       |
| 18 | (B) in subparagraph (D), by striking the        |
| 19 | period at the end and inserting "; and; and     |
| 20 | "(E) payments for expenses incurred with        |
| 21 | respect to the operation of the Medicare oper-  |
| 22 | ated prescription drug plan under section       |
| 23 | 1860D-11A.".                                    |

| 1 | (6) Section 1860D-41(a) of such Act (42            |
|---|--|
| 2 | U.S.C. 1395w-151(a)) is amended by adding at the   |
| 3 | end the following new paragraph:                   |
| 4 | "(19) Medicare operated prescription               |
| 5 | DRUG PLAN.—The term 'Medicare operated prescrip-   |
| 6 | tion drug plan' has the meaning given such term in |
| 7 | section 1860D-11A(b).".                            |

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